En 102--Vocabulary Exercise Set 4

Use the context of the following sentences to determine the meanings of the given words. Next to each word, write in cursive what you think the meaning might be. For this part of the homework, don't look the word up in the dictionary. (12 points)

28. amiable

- Janet's new boss, having a good-natured, amiable personality, was easy to get along with.
- The comedian's routine was an **amiable** mix of slapstick and humorous discourse.

29. belated _____

- The **belated** birthday card arrived two weeks after my birthday.
- The student's **belated** efforts to do assignments were not enough to bring up his failing grade.

30. contrive

- Although the boy knew the truth, he contrived lies and excuses to cover up his involvement.
- The bus worker contrived ways to boost his number of riders on his bus for the spring campaign.

31. distress

- Being caught in an undertow and dragged out to the sea, the swimmer called in distress to the lifeguard.
- Who shall separate us from the love of Christ? shall tribulation, or **distress**, or persecution, or famine, or nakedness, or peril, or sword? Romans 8:35

32. famish_

- Not having eaten all day, we were **famished** when we arrived at the cabin; we scoured the kitchen for
 anything edible.
- Famished and weary from a long day in the field, Esau foolishly sold his birthright for a bowl of soup.

33. incumbent ____

- It is **incumbent** upon a soldier to perform his duty when he is called upon to serve.
- If a person accepts the position of a Sunday school teacher, it is incumbent upon him to prepare for his class and pray for his students.

34. lavish

- The hotel was lavishly furnished with expensive rugs, furniture, artwork, and linens.
- The investor paid for his **lavish** lifestyle with the millions he made on the stock market.

35. negligence ____

The careless mother's negligence almost cost her son his life when he wandered into busy the street.
Negligent electrical work may have caused of the young Marine's accidental electrocution.

36. notional_____

We don't have a firm figure for the cost of the project; the numbers offered up so far are just notional.
The mayor had a notional rather than actual timeline for the new library's completion.

37. perplex

Hal's timing **perplexes** me; I can't figure out why he wants to go to Alaska in December instead of June. The question seemed to **perplex** them, so I gave them a hint.

38. plaintive

- The **plaintive** poem resonated with her sorrowful spirit.
- The lone violinist played a **plaintive** melody as guests entered the chapel for the funeral service.

39. predecessor ____

- My predecessor left me all of his files and notes before he left, so I was able to continue his job without a
 rocky transition.
- Although Dr. Oxford's second book is shorter than his first; it seems to ramble more than its predecessor.

40. relish

- Knowing my daughter will soon graduate and move out, I relish the time we can spend together.
- Gregory is such a natural actor that he **relishes** any opportunity to perform before an audience.

41. reluctance_

- Although Jenny asked him for advice, Sam was reluctant to give her his opinion.
- Many people have a **reluctance** to speak in front of an audience.
- 42. solicitous
 - The distraught mother made **solicitous** inquiries about her missing soldier son.
 - Doctors are human beings, not gods, and they should be humble and solicitous, not arrogant or haughty.

excerpts from Fox News

28. amiable	a. Imposed as a duty; obligatory
29. belated	b. something or someone that comes before another
30. contrive	c. coming after the expected time; delayed; late
31. distress	d. using or giving in great amounts
32. famish	e. full of desire; anxious or concerned
33. incumbent	f. to confuse or puzzle; to make complicated
34. lavish	g. unwillingness
35. negligence	h. existing in the mind only; visionary; theoretical
36. notional	i. expressing suffering; sorrowful
37. perplex	j. a troublesome situation; a state of misfortune
38. plaintive	k. having an agreeable nature; pleasant; friendly
39. predecessor	l. failure to be careful
40. relish	m. to suffer for lack of something
41. reluctance	n. to enjoy; to be pleased with; to delight in
42. solicitous	o. to devise or plan; to bring about by strategy

